Participles

First, Second, Third, and Fourth Conjugation

|       | Active          | Passive          |
|-------|-----------------|------------------|
| Pres. | **-ns, -ntis**  |                  |
| Perf. |                 | **-us, -a, -um** |
| Fut.  | **-ūrus, -a, -um** | **-ndus, -a, -um** |

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A participle is an adjective made from a verb.

To find the present active participle, add **-ns, -ntis** to the present stem.
To find the perfect passive participle, add **-us, -a, -um** to the 4$^{th}$ principal part.
To find the future active participle, add **-ūrus, -a, -um** to the 4$^{th}$ principal part.
To find the future passive participle, add **-ndus, -a, -um** to the present stem.

A participle has number, gender, and case, as well as tense and voice.