

Declensions of Nouns

First Declension

Singular	Plural	
-a	-ae	Nominative
-ae	-ārum	Genitive
-ae	-īs	Dative
-am	-ās	Accusative
-ā	-īs	Ablative
-a	-ae	Vocative

Cases

Nominative	<i>subject</i>
Genitive	<i>possessive</i>
Dative	<i>indirect object</i>
Accusative	<i>direct object</i>
Ablative	<i>preposition</i>
Vocative	<i>direct address</i>

Second Declension

Singular	Plural	
-r/-us/-ius	-ī	Nominative
-ī	-ōrum	Genitive
-ō	-īs	Dative
-um	-ōs	Accusative
-ō	-īs	Ablative
-r/-e/-ī	-ī	Vocative

Second Declension Neuter

Singular	Plural
-um	-a
-ī	-ōrum
-ō	-īs
-um	-a
-ō	-īs
-um	-a

Third Declension

Singular	Plural	
-__	-ēs	Nominative
-is	-um	Genitive
-ī	-ibus	Dative
-em	-ēs	Accusative
-e	-ibus	Ablative
-__	-ēs	Vocative

Third Declension Neuter

Singular	Plural
-__	-a
-is	-um
-ī	-ibus
-__	-a
-e	-ibus
-__	-a

Third Declension i-stem

Singular	Plural	
-__	-ēs	Nominative
-is	-ium	Genitive
-ī	-ibus	Dative
-em	-ēs/-īs	Accusative
-e	-ibus	Ablative
-__	-ēs	Vocative

Third Declension i-stem Neuter

Singular	Plural
-__	-ia
-is	-ium
-ī	-ibus
-__	-ia
-ī	-ibus
-__	-ia

Any adjective that modifies a particular noun must be of the same number and gender as that noun, and be in the same case.

An adjective can sometimes stand in for a noun, called a substantive.

Fourth Declension

Singular	Plural	
-us	-ūs	Nominative
-ūs	-uum	Genitive
-uī	-ibus	Dative
-um	-ūs	Accusative
-ū	-ibus	Ablative
-us	-ūs	Vocative

Fourth Declension Neuter

Singular	Plural
-ū	-ua
-ūs	-uum
-ū	-ibus
-ū	-ua
-ū	-ibus
-ū	-ua

Fifth Declension

Singular	Plural	
-ēs	-ēs	Nominative
-eī/-ēī	-ērum	Genitive
-eī/-ēī	-ēbus	Dative
-em	-ēs	Accusative
-ē	-ēbus	Ablative
-ēs	-ēs	Vocative

Any adjective that modifies a particular noun must be of the same number and gender as that noun, and be in the same case.

An adjective can sometimes stand in for a noun, called a substantive.