

Conjugations of Verbs

First Conjugation (ā)	Second Conjugation (ē)	
-ō	-eō	present system
-āre	-ēre	
-āvī	-vī	perfect active system
-tum	-tum	perfect passive system

Third Conjugation (e)	Fourth Conjugation (ī)	
-ō	-iō	present system
-ere	-īre	
-ī	-ivī	perfect active system
-tum	-itum	perfect passive system

First and Second Conjugation

	Singular	Plural
1 st	-ō/-m (<i>I</i>)	-mus (<i>we</i>)
2 nd	-s (<i>you</i>)	-tis (<i>you</i>)
3 rd	-t (<i>he</i>)	-nt (<i>they</i>)

Third Conjugation

	Singular	Plural
1 st	-ō (<i>I</i>)	-imus (<i>we</i>)
2 nd	-is (<i>you</i>)	-itis (<i>you</i>)
3 rd	-it (<i>he</i>)	-unt (<i>they</i>)

Third Conjugation -iō

	Singular	Plural
1 st	-iō (<i>I</i>)	-imus (<i>we</i>)
2 nd	-is (<i>you</i>)	-itis (<i>you</i>)
3 rd	-it (<i>he</i>)	-iunt (<i>they</i>)

Fourth Conjugation

	Singular	Plural
1 st	-ō (<i>I</i>)	-mus (<i>we</i>)
2 nd	-s (<i>you</i>)	-tis (<i>you</i>)
3 rd	-t (<i>he</i>)	-unt (<i>they</i>)

<u>Tense</u>
present
future
imperfect
perfect
future perfect
pluperfect

<u>Voice</u>
active/ passive

<u>Mood</u>
indicative
imperative
subjunctive

<u>Person</u>
1st/ 2nd/ 3rd

<u>Number</u>
singular/ plural

To find the present stem of a 1st or 2nd conjugation verb, drop the **-re** from the infinitive.

This is also the singular imperative.

To find the plural imperative of a 1st or 2nd conjugation verb, add **-te** to the stem.

To find the present stem of a 3rd conjugation verb, drop the **-ere** from the infinitive.

The singular imperative is found by dropping off the **-re** from the infinitive.

To find the plural imperative of a 3rd conjugation verb, add **-ite** to the stem.

To find the present stem of a 4th conjugation verb, drop the **-re** from the infinitive.

This is also the singular imperative.

To find the plural imperative of a 4th conjugation verb, add **-te** to the stem.

In first conjugation verbs, the stem vowel disappears before other vowels.