Passive Voice of the Present System Tenses

First and Second Conjugation

Present, Future, and Imperfect Tenses

	Singular	Plural
1 st	-r <i>(I)</i>	-mur (we)
2 nd	-ris (you)	-minī (you)
3 rd	-tur (he)	-ntur (they)

To convert an active present system verb into a passive present system verb, the active personal ending is removed and is replaced by the passive personal ending.

Exception: for the first person singular, present and future, the **-r** is added directly to the full active form.

Exception: for the second person singular, future, -ir- is changed to -er-.

To denote the doer of the action of the passive verb, the ablative of personal agent is used: PASSIVE VOICE + **ā/ab** /abl./