

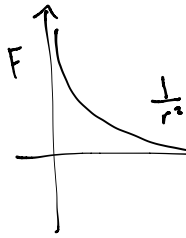
Point object

$$F_g = \frac{G m_1 \cdot m_2}{r^2}$$

↑  
gravitation  
constant

$$W = M a$$

Weight → Force



$$F_g \propto m_1, m_2$$

$$F_g \propto \frac{1}{r^2}$$

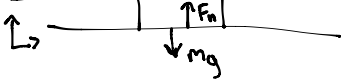
Inverse  
Square  
Law  
Force

$$F_g = \frac{G m M_e}{R_e^2}$$

### 3rd Law

Forces come in pairs

Given



Find a)  $a_y$

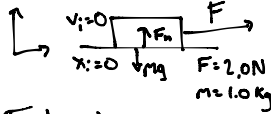
Solve a)  $\sum F_y = m a_y$

$$F_N - mg = m a_y$$

$$F_N - mg = 0$$

$$F_N = mg$$

Given



Find a)  $a_x$

Solve a)  $\sum F_x = m a_x$

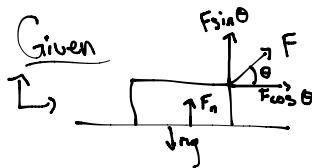
$$F = m a_x$$

$$a_x = \frac{F}{m}$$

$$a_x = \frac{2.0 \text{ N}}{1.0 \text{ kg}}$$

$$a_x = 2.0 \text{ m/s}^2$$

Given



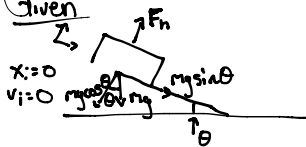
Find a)  $\sum F_y, F$  b)  $a_x$

Solve a)  $\sum F_y = m a_y$   $a_y = 0$

$$F_N + F \sin \theta - mg = m a_y = 0$$

$$F_N = mg - F \sin \theta$$

Given



Find a)  $F_N$  b)  $a_x$

Solve a)  $\sum F_y = m a_y$   $a_y = 0$

$$F_N - mg \cos \theta = 0$$

$$F_N = mg \cos \theta$$

b)  $\sum F_x = m a_x$

$$mg \sin \theta = m a_x$$

$$a_x = g \sin \theta$$