

3A THE FORMATION OF THE POLITICAL PARTIES IN AMERICA: (KEY AREAS) SLAVERY, FEDERAL POWER, FINANCE, FOREIGN RELATIONS, SOCIETAL VIEWS.

FEDERALISTS

REPUBLICANS

LEADERSHIP

ALEXANDER HAMILTON

THOMAS JEFFERSON/JAMES MADISON

MEMBERSHIP

MERCHANTS, BANKERS, BUSINESS CLASSES

PLANTERS, SMALL FARMERS, SKILLED CRAFTSMAN.

PHILOSOPHY OF GOV'T.

GOV'T. SHOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF THE RICH, THOSE WHO HAVE A STAKE IN THE COMMUNITY
STRONG CENTRALIZED FEDERAL GOV'T.
CONTROLLED ADDITION OF NEW STATES

GOV'T SHOULD BE BASED ON EQUALITY FOR ALL, NO FAVORS FOR THE RICH, LIMITED FEDERAL GOV'T. WITH MOST DECISIONS BY STATES, WELCOME NEW STATES.

FISCAL STANCE

FAVOR TAX ON IMPORTS, NATIONAL BANK, HIGH TARIFF TO PROTECT INFANT INDUSTRY, ECONOMY SHOULD BE DIVERSE AND BALANCED BETWEEN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

"Hercules in a cradle" - AH

OPPOSED HIGH TARIFF EFFECTS GRAIN PRICES OVERSEAS
OPPOSE ASSUMPTION.
AGRICULTURAL VALUES SHOULD DOMINATE.
NOT SURE THE NATIONAL BANK IS CONSTITUTIONAL

FOREIGN RELATIONS

FAVOR COMMERCIAL TIES WITH BRITAIN, DEPLORE THE MOB VIOLENCE AND CHAOS IN FRANCE. SUPPORT THE JAY TREATY AND REALIZE WE ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO GO TO WAR.

FAVOR RELATIONS WITH FRANCE, APPLAUD, FRENCH REVOLUTION, BROTHERHOOD AND REPUBLICANISM. .
BITTERLY OPPOSE THE JAY TREATY WHICH . ACKNOWLEDGES BRITISH TYRANNY.
UPSET WE TURN OUR BACK ON FRANCE.

VIEW OF HUMAN NATURE

GLOOMY, PESSIMISTIC, DISTRUSTFUL, SUSPICIOUS VIEW OF MANKIND, FEAR MOBOCRACY, IN GENERAL THE MASSES ARE ILLITERATE, TURBULENT, AND INCAPABLE OF INTELLIGENT DECISIONS TO MAKE A CONSTITUTIONAL GOV'T. WORK.

HOPEFUL VIEW OF MANKIND, FAVOR EQUALITY (WHITE PROPERTY OWNERS), MAN IS CAPABLE OF IMPROVING HIMSELF AND PARTICIPATING . IN THIS NEW REPUBLICAN EXPERIMENT

NICKNAMES FOR EACH OTHER:

"FILTHY JACOBINS", AFTER THE CORRUPT FRENCH REGIME WHICH SENT SO MANY TO THE GUILLOTINE DURING THE FRENCH REVOLUTION.

REFER TO THE FEDERALISTS AS "TORIES", AFTER THE RULING PARTY IN BRITAIN DURING THE REVOLUTION. THE SUPPORTERS OF BRITISH TYRANNY.